Rothschild & Co Risk-Based Europe Index

Monthly Report As of 2/28/2023



The R&Co Risk-Based Europe Index provides an alternative to market-cap weighting with a risk-based approach to index construction. The strategy seeks to equalize risk contribution of index constituents and to maximize risk diversification while avoiding excessive turnover and portfolio concentration. The approach seeks to provide lower volatility, reduced maximum drawdown and higher Sharpe ratio compared with market capitalization indices over the long-term.

Cumulative Index Performance

Calendar Year Returns %

Time Period: 1/14/2	2000 to 2/28/2023	
Risk-Based Europe TR EUR (Total)	5,481.5 Risk-Based Europe NR EUR (Total)	4,855.3 — MSCI Europe GR EUR (Total) 2,417.7
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2001 2003	2005 2007 2009 2011 2	2013 2015 2017 2019 2021

	Tot Ret	Net TR	MSCI EUR		Tot Ret	Net TR	MSCI EUR
2023	5.90	5.87	8.69	2012	14.46	13.86	17.29
2022	-11.95	-12.49	-9.49	2011	1.55	0.92	-8.08
2021	22.26	21.69	25.13	2010	14.06	13.37	11.10
2020	-0.92	-1.34	-3.32	2009	20.97	20.10	31.60
2019	23.63	22.78	26.05	2008	-32.55	-32.93	-43.65
2018	-7.49	-8.13	-10.57	2007	4.77	4.37	2.69
2017	12.60	12.03	10.24	2004	24.54	23.80	12.18
2016	-0.88	-1.40	2.58				
2015	15.74	15.20	8.22	2003	17.85	17.27	15.26
2012	14.46	13.86	17.29	2002	-15.62	-15.98	-30.74
2011	1.55	0.92	-8.08	2001	-10.58	-10.99	-15.54

Total Return %

	Index Value	1M	3 M	YTD	1yr	3yr	5yr	10 yr	Since Inception
Risk-Based Europe TR EUR	3,152.09	1.87	2.45	5.90	0.40	6.14	5.62	7.67	7.64
Risk-Based Europe NR EUR	2,876.18	1.86	2.37	5.87	-0.22	5.61	5.01	7.11	7.07
MSCI Europe NR EUR	290.36	1.77	4.87	8.69	4.78	9.60	6.55	7.31	3.34

Risk/Returns Characteristics vs. MSCI Europe Index

	Standard Deviation		Deviation Sharpe Ratio		Beta		Up Capture*		Down Capture*						
	1 Yr	3 Yr	5 Yr	1 Yr	3 Yr	5 Yr	1 Yr	3 Yr	5 Yr	1 Yr	3 Yr	5 Yr	1 Yr	3 Yr	5 Yr
Risk-Based Europe TR EUR	14.01	14.66	13.03	-0.42	0.25	0.12	0.76	0.79	0.78	74.41	76.22	76.54	78.09	77.79	76.61
Risk-Based Europe NR EUR	14.06	14.65	13.02	-0.45	0.22	0.08	0.76	0.79	0.78	74.70	76.45	76.85	77.79	77.57	76.32
MSCI Europe NR EUR	18.90	18.12	16.15	-0.12	0.38	0.17	1.00	1.00	1.00	100.00	100.00	100.00	100.00	100.00	100.00

Sector Weights

% Basic Materials 5.9 Consumer Cyclical 2.0 Financial Services 17.0 Real Estate 0.7 Consumer Defensive 18.4 Healthcare 13.4 Utilities 12.9 Communication Services 7.1 6.8 Energy 13.2 Industrials Technology 2.6 100.0 **Total**

Top 10 Constituents

Sector	Weight %
Communication Services	2.50
Industrials	1.71
Industrials	1.54
Energy	1.42
Utilities	1.40
Financial Services	1.35
Consumer Defensive	1.35
Consumer Defensive	1.29
Communication Services	1.26
Healthcare	1.24
	15.07
	Communication Services Industrials Industrials Energy Utilities Financial Services Consumer Defensive Consumer Defensive Communication Services



Portfolio Highlights

Monthly Report As of 2/28/2023

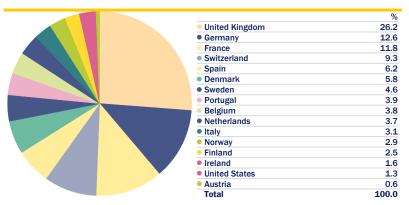


Index Characteristics

sk-Based Europe TR El(-Based Europe NR MSCI Europe NR EUF

Average Mkt. Cap (\$r	32,378.2	32,378.2	57,281.7
Estimated Price/Earr	14.3	14.3	13.9
Price/Book	1.9	1.9	1.9
Price/Cash Flow	6.8	6.8	8.9
Dividend Yield	3.7	3.7	3.5

Country Allocation - By Country Domicile



Maximum Drawdown



■Risk-Based Europe TR EUR

MSCI Europe NR EUR

Tickers

Currency	USD	EUR	GBP
Total Return	RRBEUTR2	RRBEUTR1	RRBEUTR3
Net Total Return	RRBEUNT2	RRBEUNT1	RRBEUNT3
Price	RRBEUPR2	RRBEUPR1	RRBEUPR3
Reuters	.RRBEUNT1		

Index Administration

☆ Rothschild & Co

Rothschild & Co Risk Based Investments LLC is a wholly owned subsidiary of Rothschild & Co and, as the index sponsor, oversees the monthly calculation of weightings for each index through a proprietary risk-based method.

Methodology

Quarterly Universe Constituent Selection - selects the largest stocks in the exchange universe (January, April, July, October)

Quarterly Index Selection

- Selects the 50% of the universe with the lowest marginal risk contribution (combination of volatility and correlation)
- Each constituent is weighted so that it contributes and equal amount of
 risk

Key Facts

u	Iniverse Constituents:	250
S	elected Consituents	125
٧	Veighting Methodology:	Equal Risk Contribution (ERC)
F	lebalancing Frequency:	Quarterly
li	ndex Launch Date	3/3/17
li	ndex First Value Date:	1/14/00
Δ	vailable Currencies	USD, EUR
h	ndex Calculation Agent:	S&P Dow Jones Indices

Disclaimer:

Index launch date is 3/3/17. All information presented prior to the launch date is backtested.

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