



# **Results for Full-year 2019**

## Presentation to analysts and investors

March 2020

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# 1

Highlights



# Highlights

## Good results in challenging markets

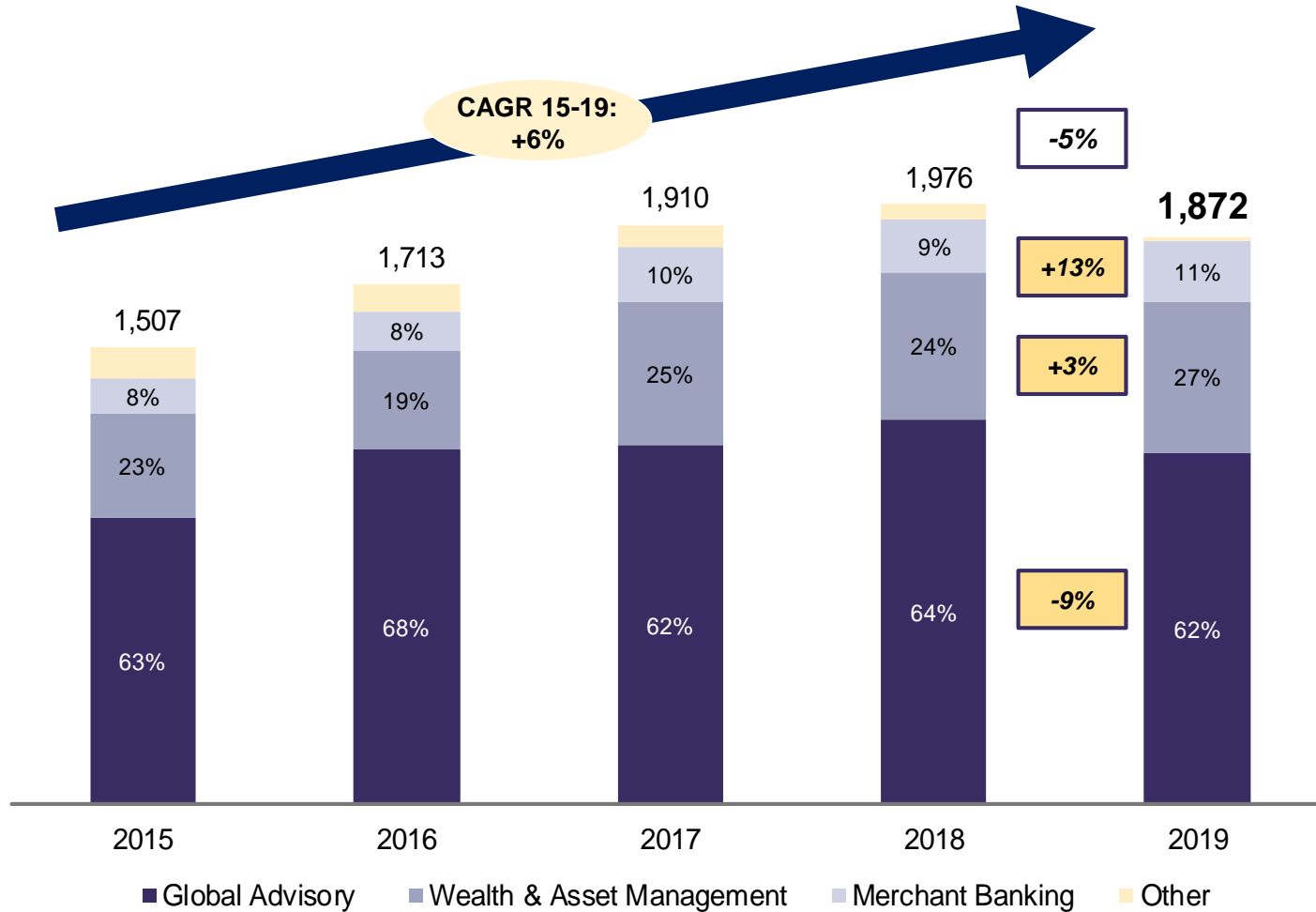
<b>Key achievements</b>	<ul style="list-style-type: none"> <li>• Global Advisory (GA): resilient M&amp;A advisory with a record Q4, 7<sup>th</sup> by revenue and 2<sup>nd</sup> by number globally</li> <li>• Wealth &amp; Asset Management (WAM): 17% increase of AuM (from €64.8bn to €76.0bn) thanks to solid NNA in Wealth Management and favourable financial markets</li> <li>• Merchant Banking (MB): strong growth of 27% of AuM and continuing to deliver significant profit contribution (+9% y-o-y)</li> </ul>
<b>Results</b>	<ul style="list-style-type: none"> <li>• Group revenue: €1,872m, down 5% (2018: €1,976m)</li> <li>• Net income - Group share excl. exceptionals: €233m, down 23% (2018: €303m)</li> <li>• Earnings per share excl. exceptionals: €3.24, down 21% (2018: €4.10)</li> <li>• Negative impact y-o-y of €34m on staff costs relating to deferred bonus accounting (2019: charge of €4m versus a credit of €30m in 2018)</li> </ul>
<b>Strategy on track</b>	<ul style="list-style-type: none"> <li>• GA: ongoing investment in North America and acquisition of Arrowpoint, focusing on UK mid-market segment</li> <li>• WAM : first collaboration across the WAM businesses to increase synergies</li> <li>• MB: active fundraising, notably with the launching of Five Arrows Debt Partners II (FADP II) and Five Arrows Global Loan Investments (GLI)</li> </ul>



# Group revenue

Increasing revenue in WAM and MB; GA revenue decline as anticipated

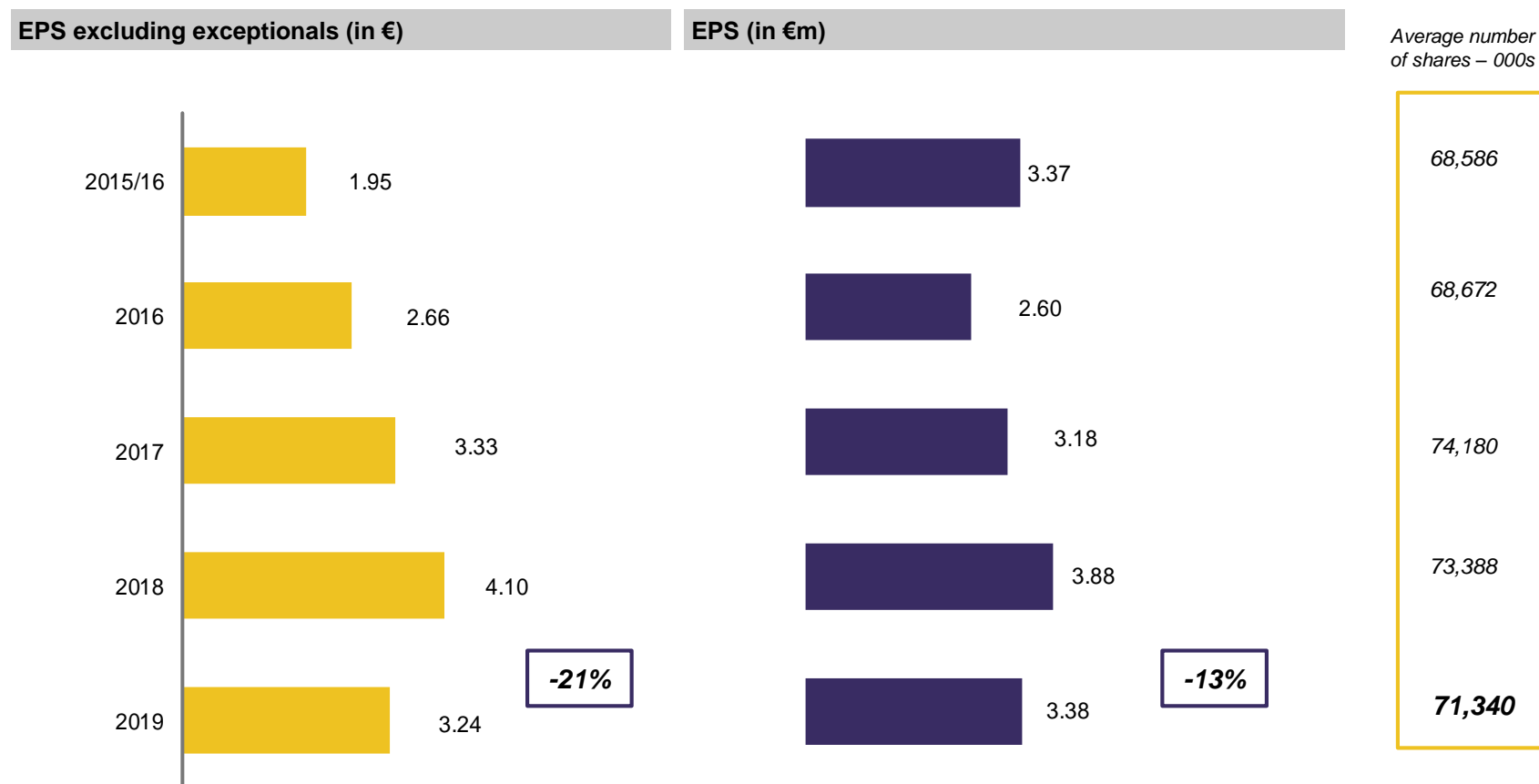
Group revenue (in €m)



# Group EPS



## Leverage effect of lower revenue impacting EPS



### Note

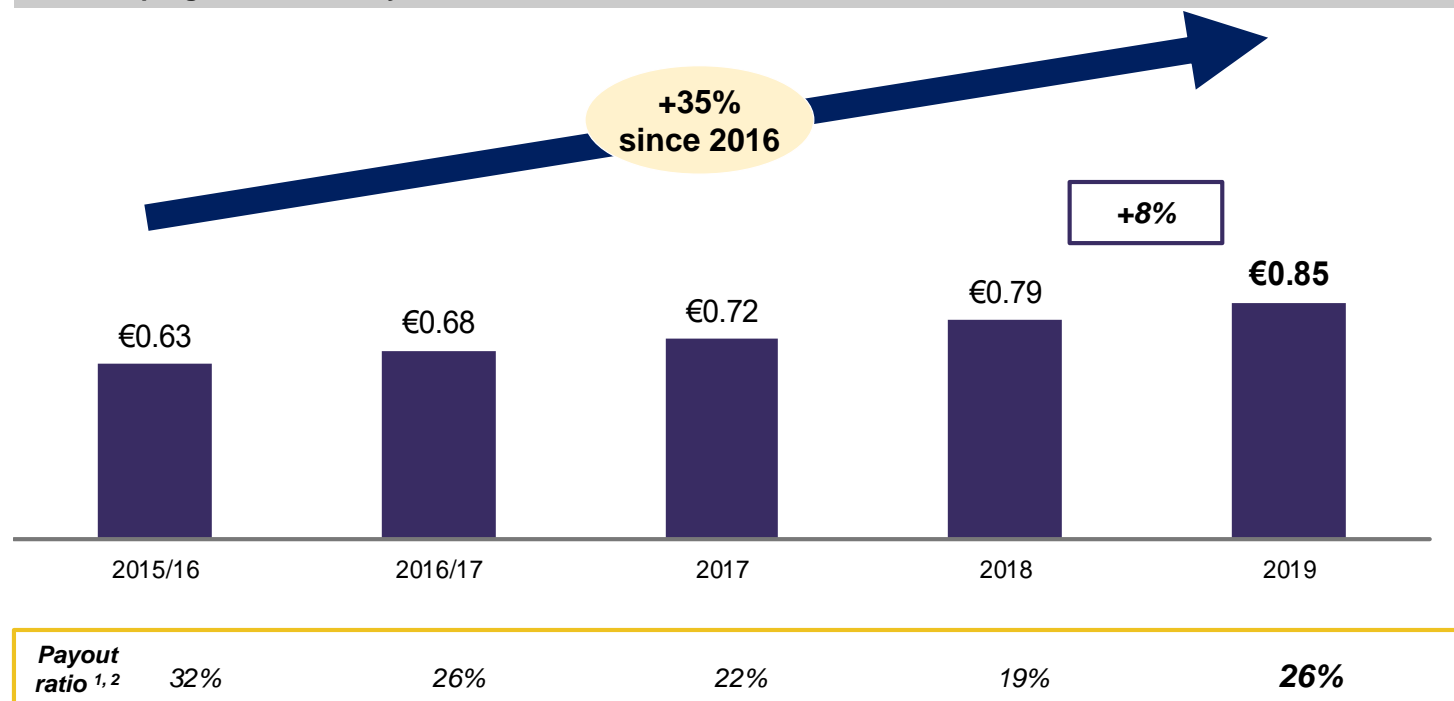
1 Average number of shares decreasing as a consequence of the share buy back as part of Edmond de Rothschild deal in August 2018



# Dividend

In line with our progressive dividend policy, increase of 8%

## Dividend progression over 5 years



### Notes

1 In 2017, €0.72 was the pro forma equivalent dividend on a full year basis, in relation to the shorter financial year of 2017 following the change of year end from March to December

2 Payout ratio is calculated excluding exceptional items





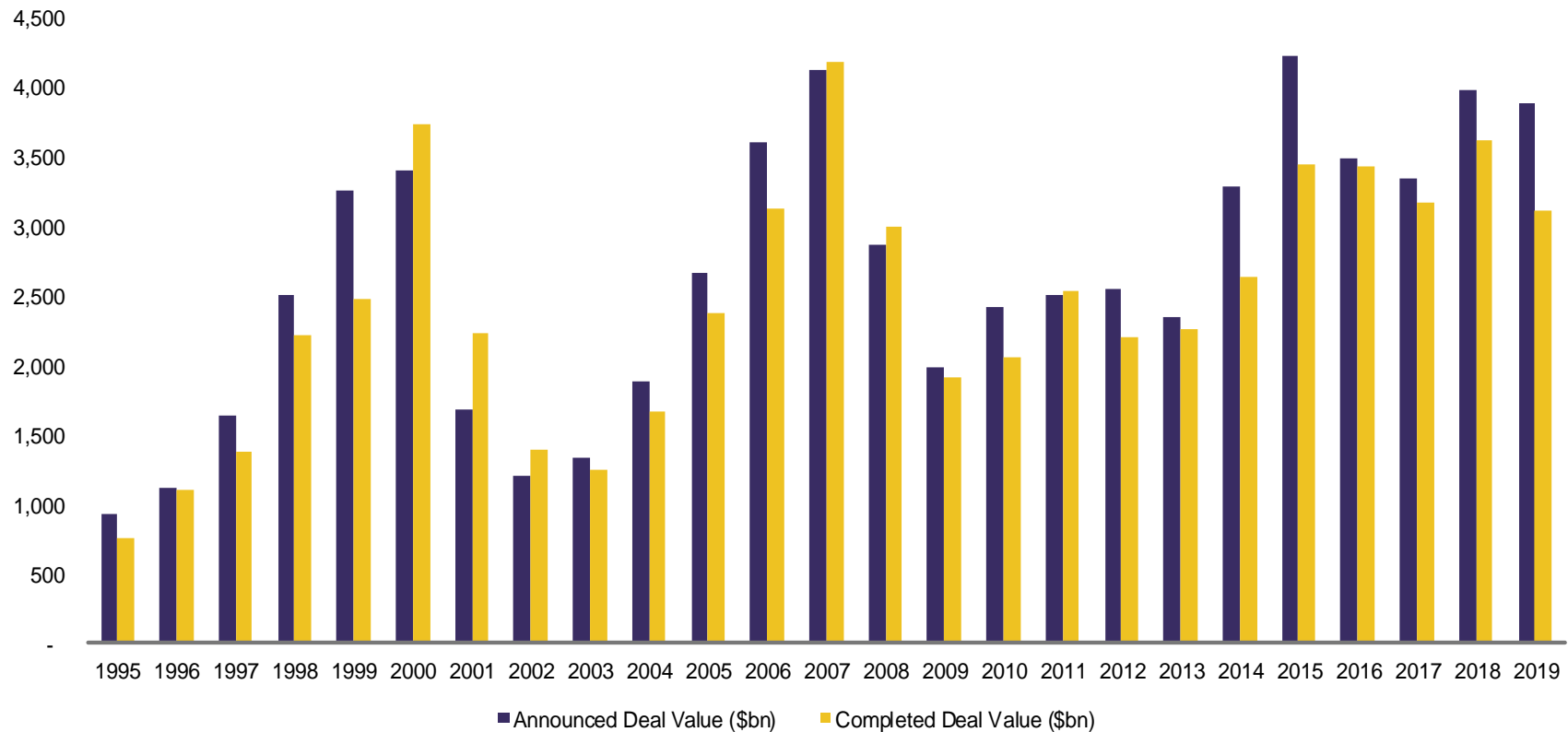
# 2

Business review: Global  
Advisory

# Global Advisory



## Global M&A market by values



	16 vs 15	17 vs 16	18 vs 17	19 vs 18
% var Announced	(17)%	(4)%	19%	(3)%
% var Completed	(0)%	(8)%	15%	(14)%

Source: Refinitiv

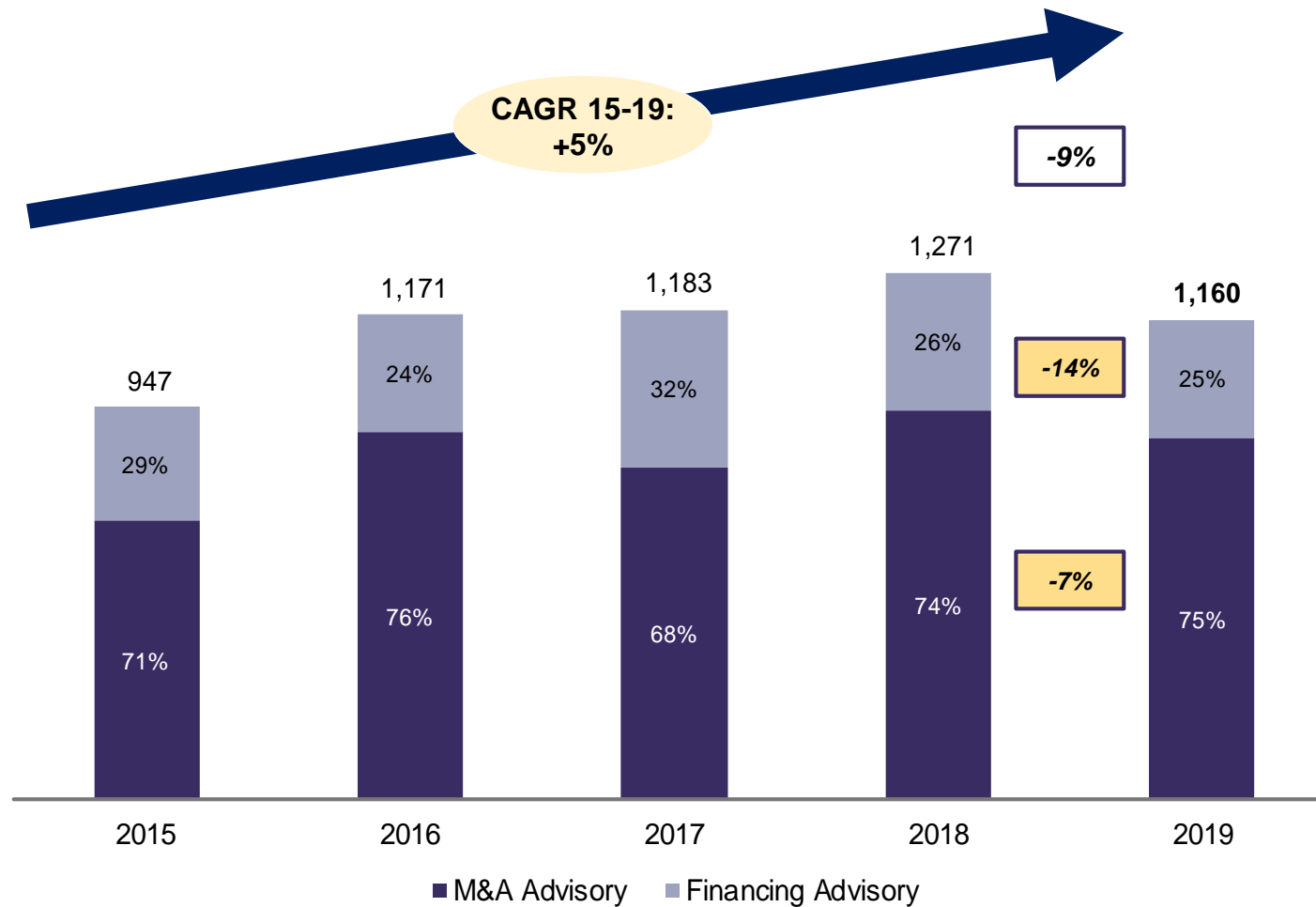
Note: 2019 announced value includes 3 US domestic deals >\$80bn with a cumulative value of \$267bn (Bristol-Myers Squibb / Celgene, United Technologies / Raytheon and AbbVie / Allergan (vs none in 2018))

# Global Advisory



Revenue outperforming M&A markets, with record revenue in Q4 of €394m (+16% QoQ)

Revenue by product (in €m)

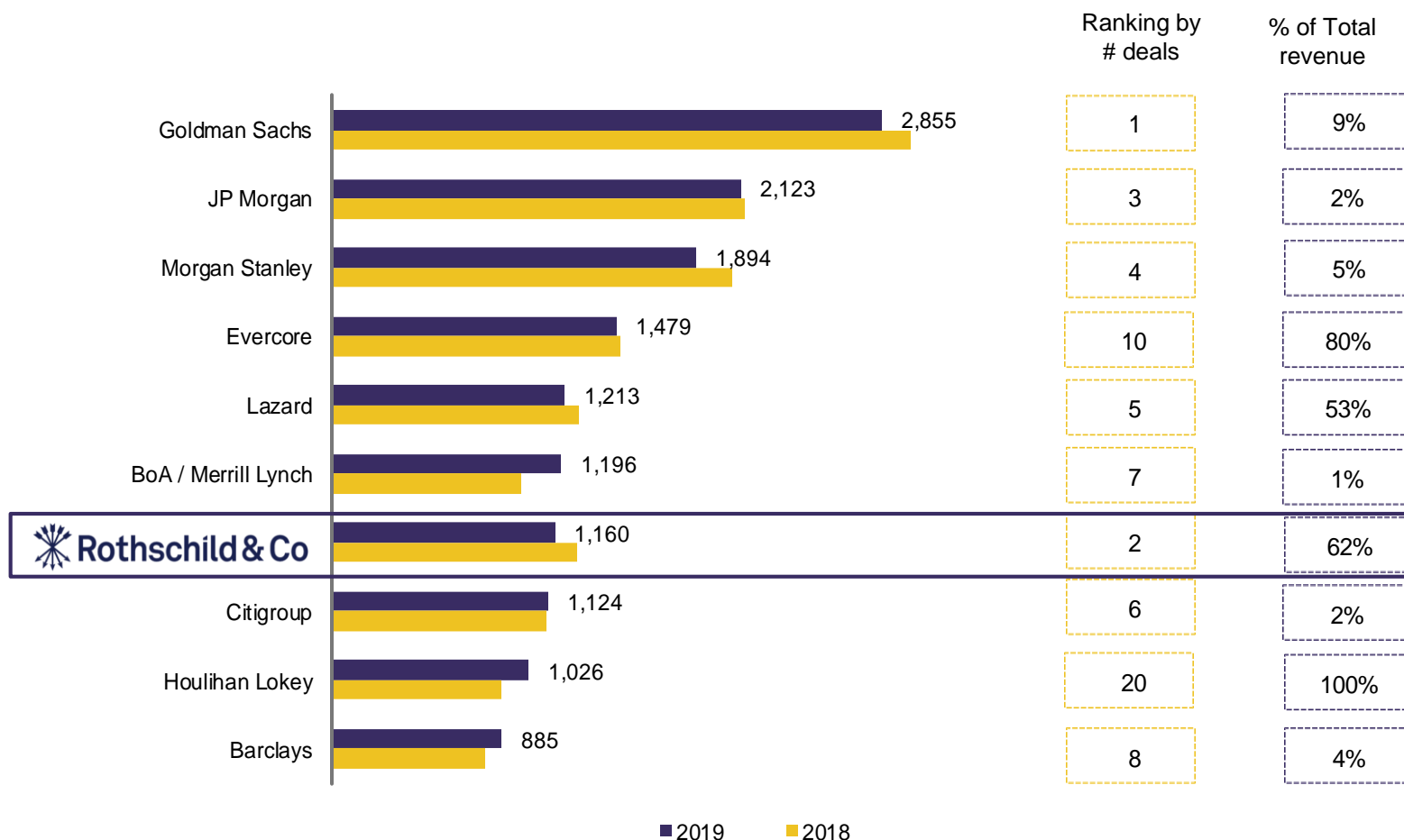


# Global Advisory



## Maintaining a very strong position by revenue and number of deals

Ranking by advisory revenue (in €m) – 12m to December 2019



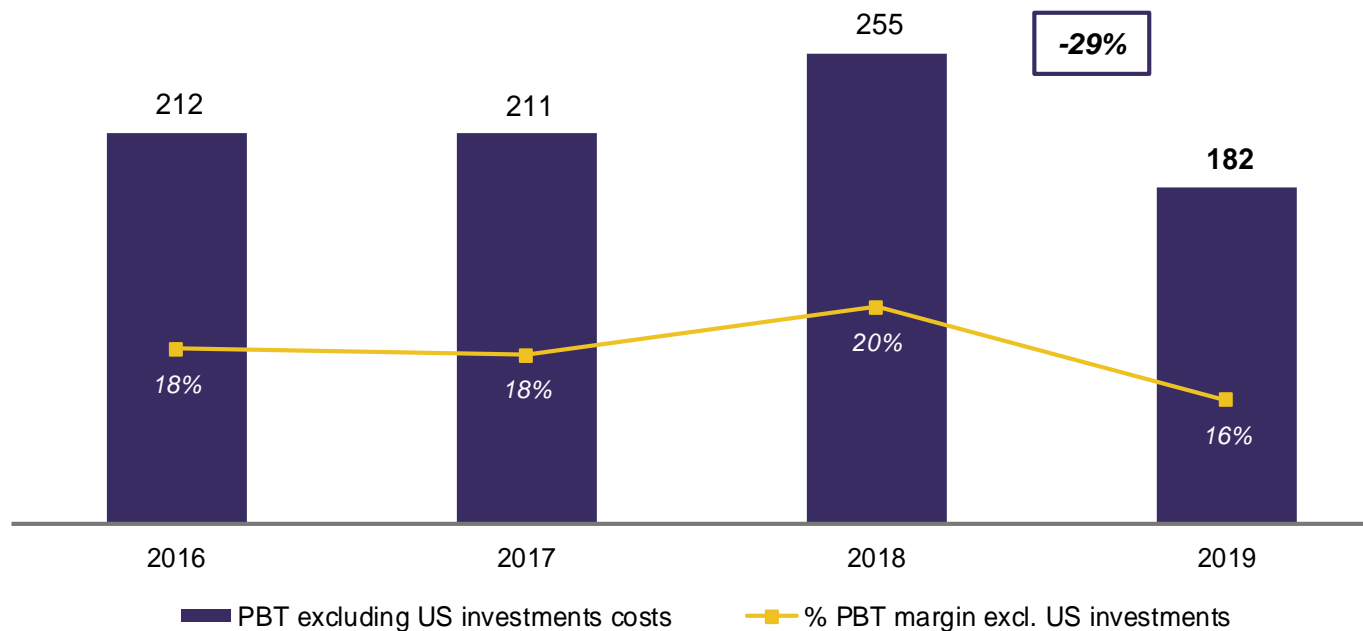
Source: Company's filings, Thomson Reuters, global ranking by # of deals based on completed transactions

# Global Advisory



## Profitability compressed by several factors

Profit Before Tax (in €m) and PBT margin - pre US investment costs<sup>1</sup>



### Main reasons for profit compression

- Revenue down by 9%
- Ongoing strategic investment in North America despite an unfavourable mid-market M&A and significantly lower restructuring market
- Poor market conditions in China
- Increase in Non personnel costs in line with the market

### Compensation ratio<sup>2</sup>

65.6%

65.0%

63.4%

**64.9%**

#### Note

<sup>1</sup> US investment costs were €23m in 2016, €25m in 2017, €22m 2018 and €16m in 2019. Our US investment costs are expected to be around 2% of revenue subject to the right opportunities

<sup>2</sup> On an awarded basis





# Update on our North America development

## Overview

### 6 offices

New York, Washington and Toronto and more recently Los Angeles (2014), Chicago (2016) and Palo Alto (2018)

c.200  
advisory bankers

40  
MDs

30  
new M&A MDs since 2014

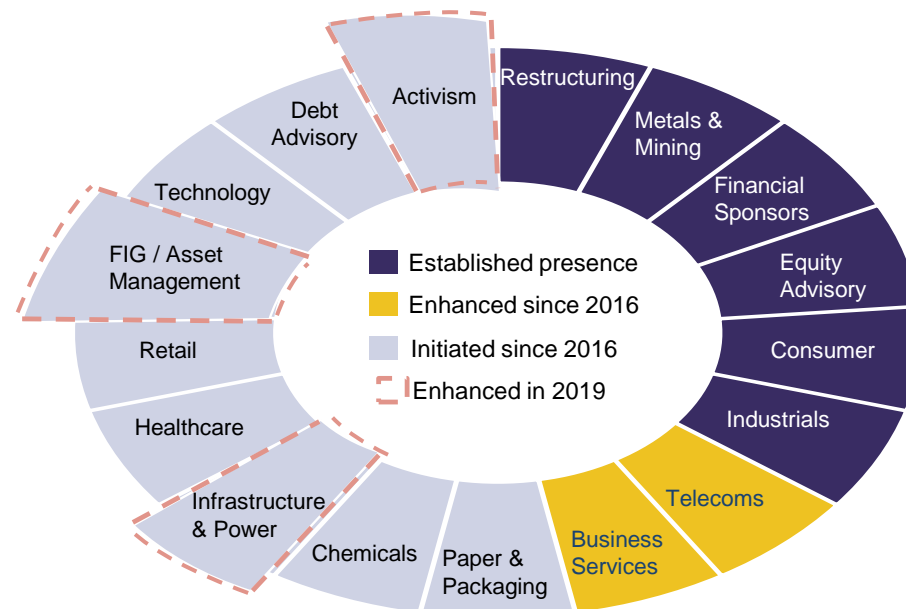
5  
new MDs in 2019

## Our North American progression<sup>1</sup>

	2014	2019	Var 14-19	Market % change
Deal value	\$43bn	\$56bn	30%	23%
Deal number	76	115	51%	14%
League table position (# of Announced deals)	#19	#14	36%	

Source: Refinitiv, any US or Canadian involvement on announced transactions

## Broadening sector coverage



**Objective to build a  
comprehensive platform  
in North America  
consistent with our overall global franchise**

# 3

## Business review: Wealth & Asset Management

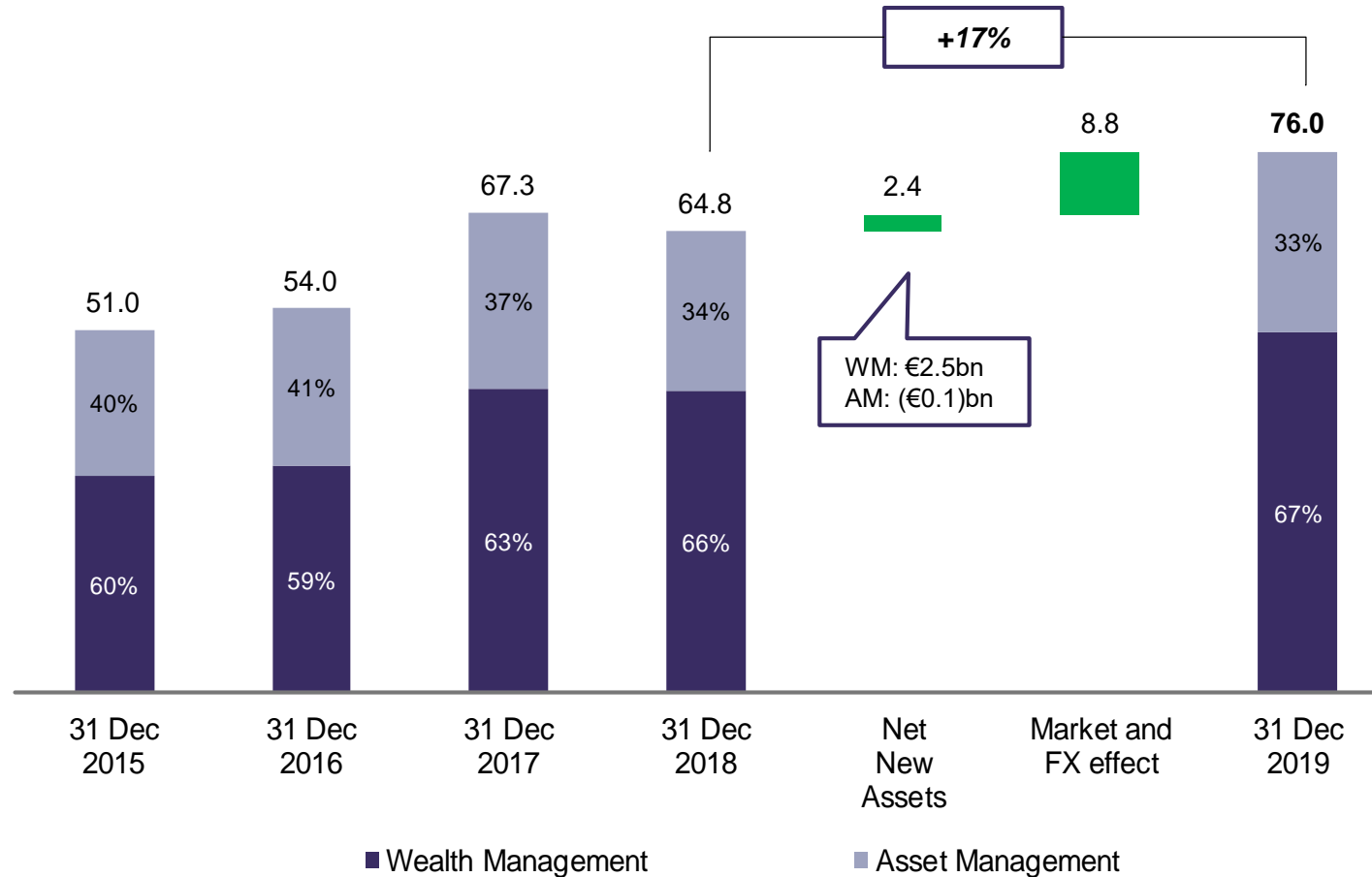




# Wealth & Asset Management

Strong increase in AuM thanks to high level of net new assets and very positive market conditions

Assets under management (in €bn)

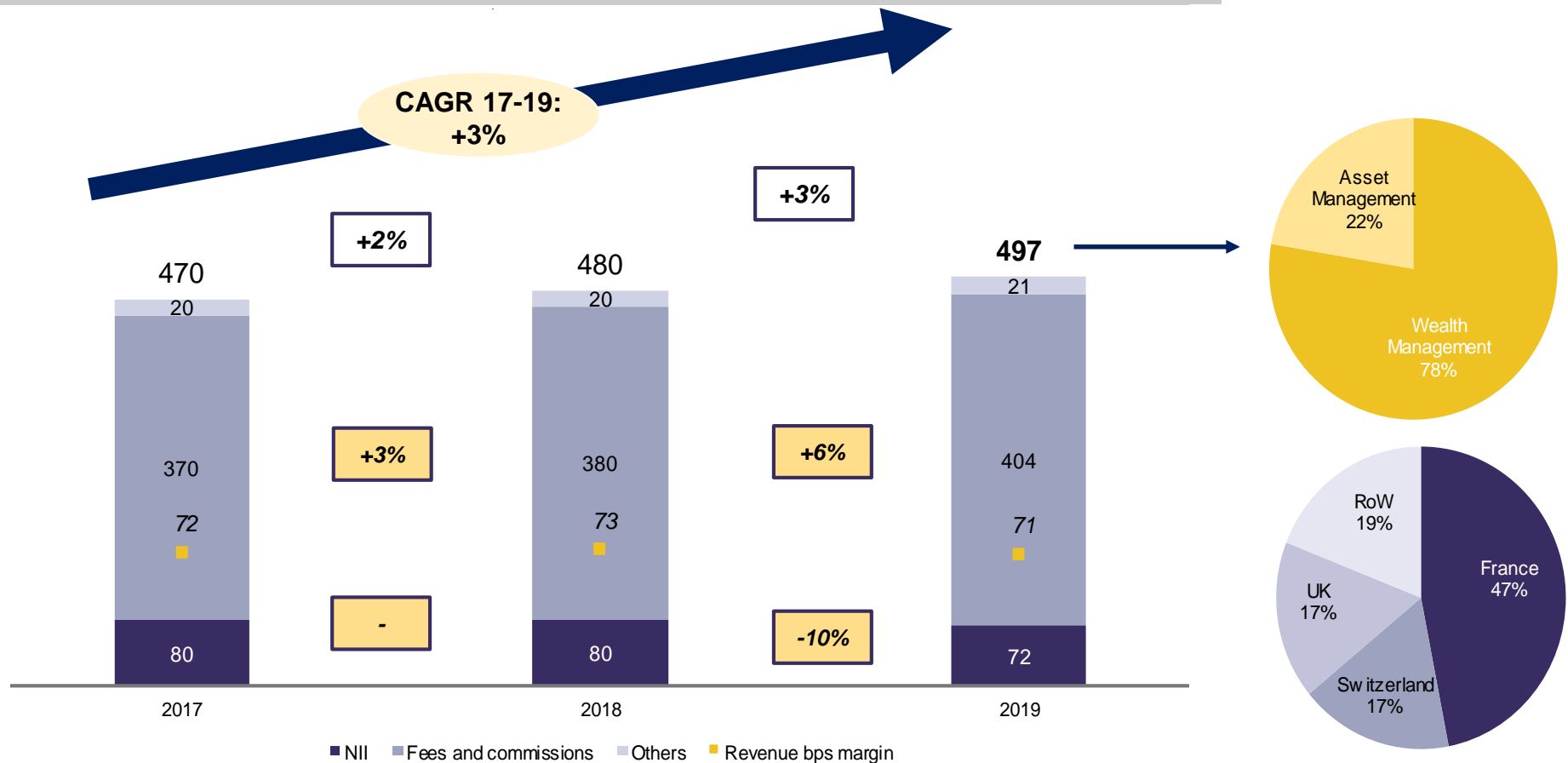




# Wealth & Asset Management

Positive revenue trend despite being penalised by low interest rate environment

Revenue<sup>1,2</sup> (in €m)



**Note**

1 Revenues are calculated excluding Trust business following its sale in February 2019

2 France includes France, Belgium and Monaco

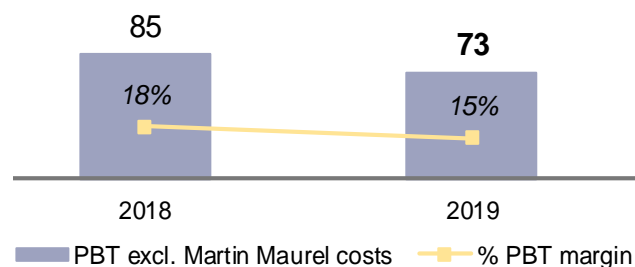


# Wealth & Asset Management

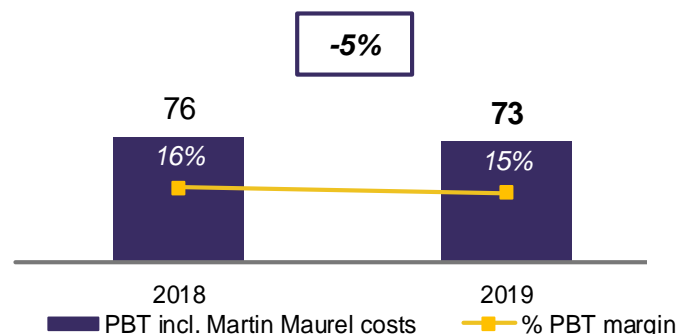
## Margin contraction due to low interest rate environment and higher costs

### Profit Before Tax (in €m) and PBT margin

#### Excluding Martin Maurel integration costs



#### Including Martin Maurel integration costs



### Target change

**Before**  
Around 20%  
by 2020



**Updated to:**  
Around 20%  
by 2022

### Rationale for change

- Impact of structurally low or even negative interest rates environment, set to last for the foreseeable future
- Cost to integrate Martin Maurel higher than expected
- Need of an increase investment in digital, automation and technology
- Higher regulatory costs due to tighter industry controls

### Roadmap to reach the updated target

- Continued strong NNA from new clients assuming a stable market environment
- Benefiting from Martin Maurel synergies
- Tight cost management

#### Note

1 PBT calculated excluding Trust business following its sale in February 2019





# 4

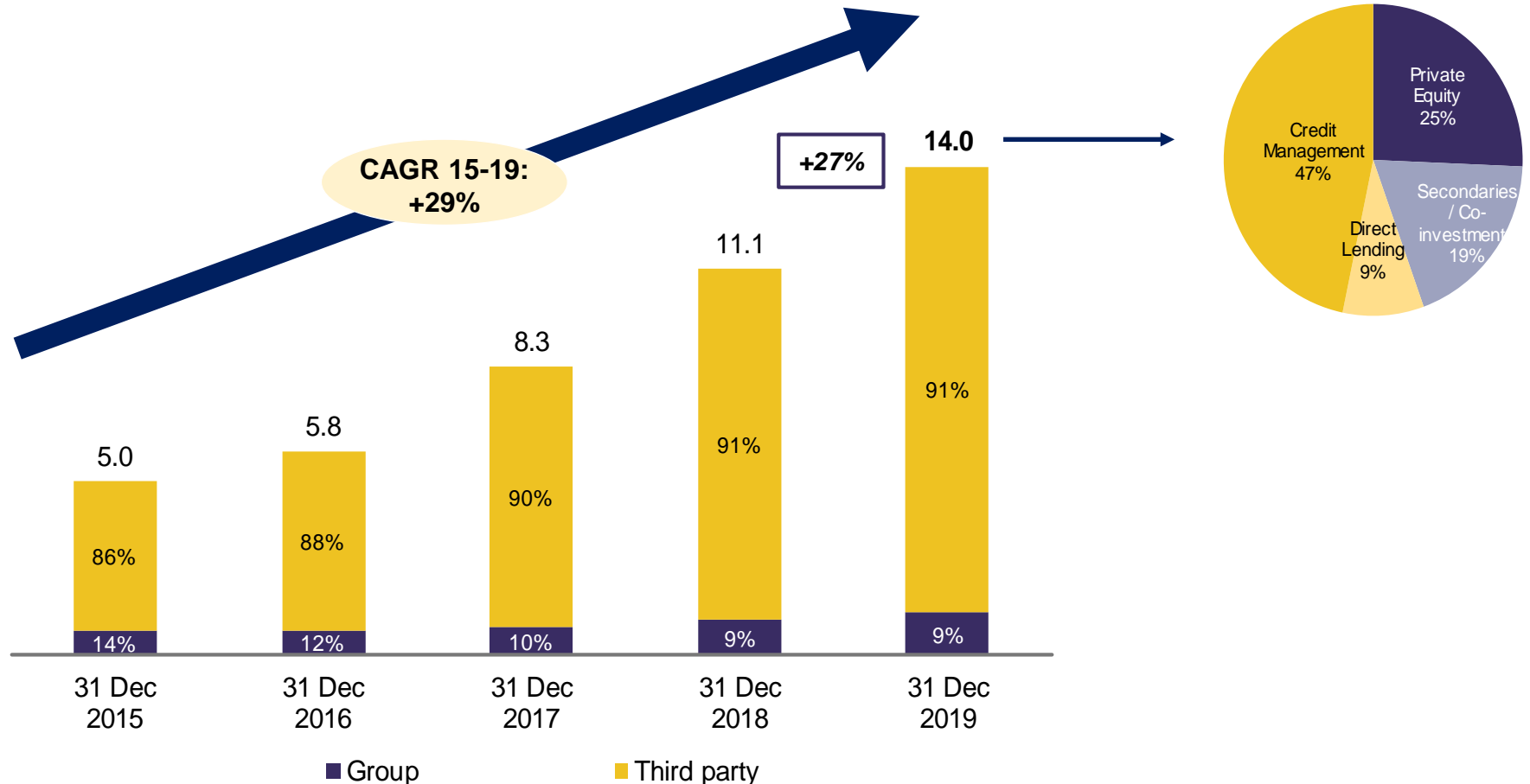
## Business review: Merchant Banking



# Merchant Banking

Continuing strong growth of AuM thanks to launch of new funds

Assets under Management (in €bn)



**Note**

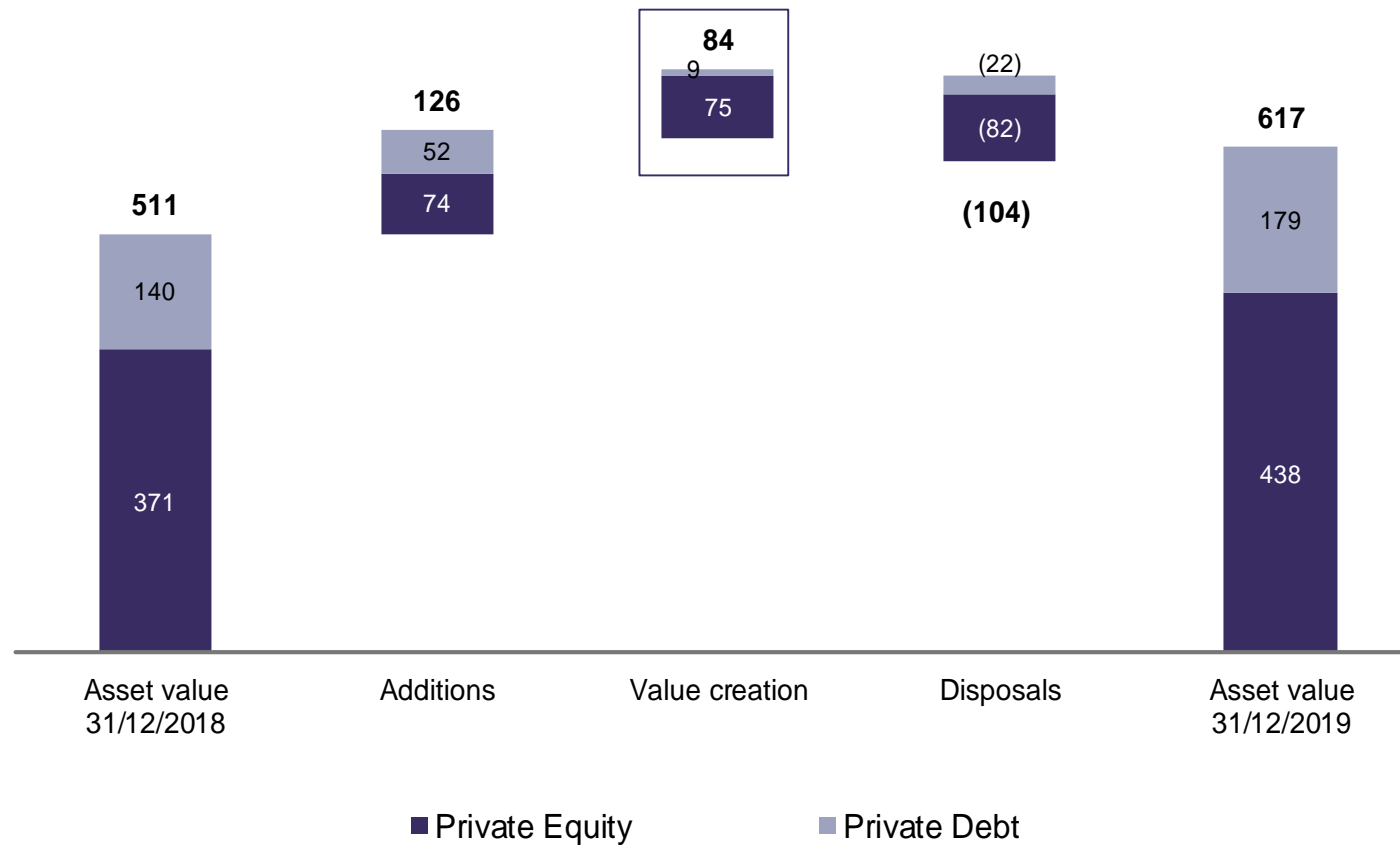
1 At the beginning of 2018, Merchant Banking decided to update its definition of Assets under Management (AuM) to align it with generally accepted industry practices. AuM are now calculated on the basis of the funds' Net Asset Value plus all investors' undrawn/callable capital commitments, according to the rules specified in the funds' prospectus



# Merchant Banking

## Continuing value creation in portfolio for Rothschild & Co shareholders

Change in net asset value of the Group's investment (in €m)



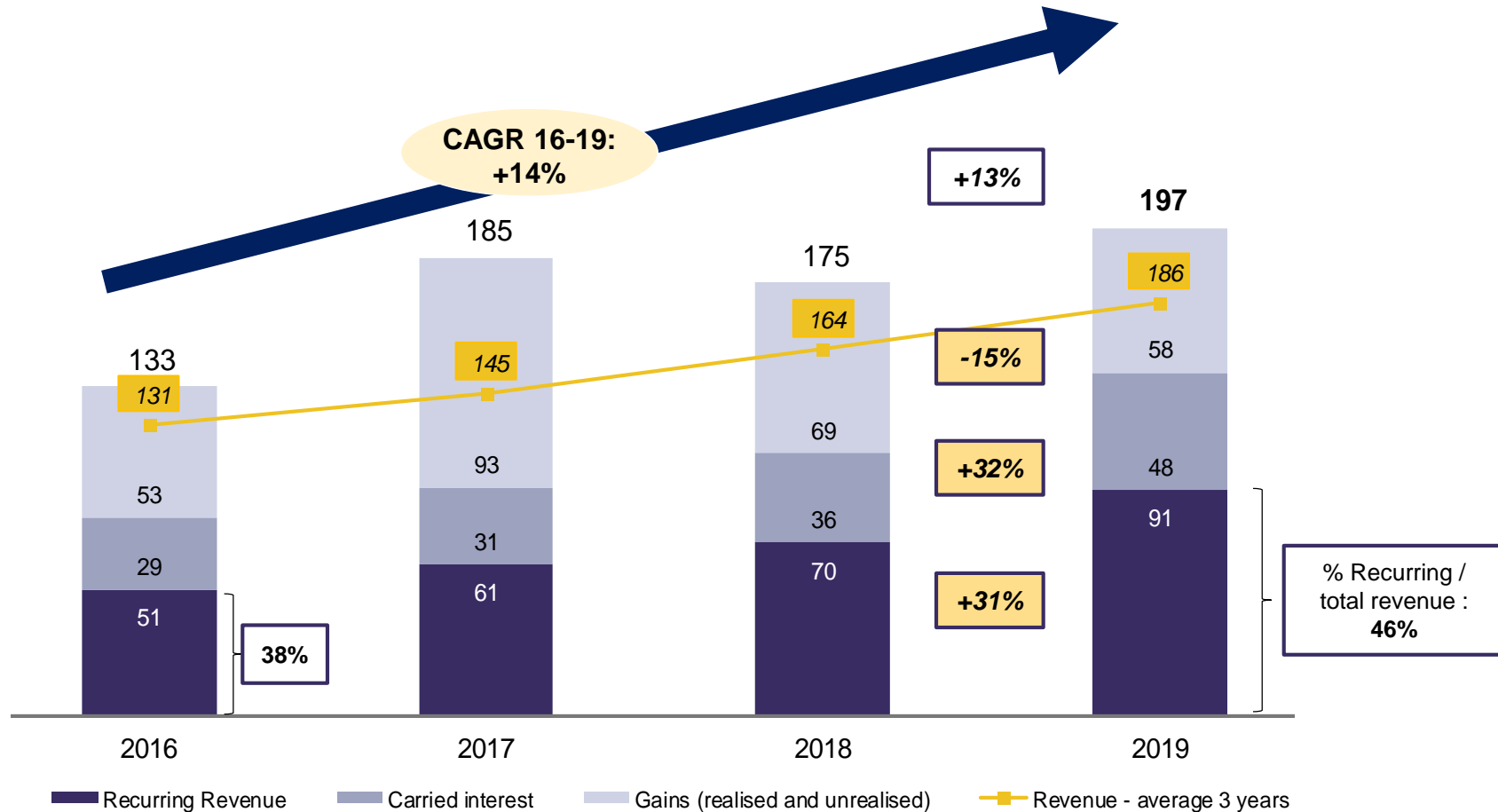




# Merchant Banking

Strong revenue growth driven by increasing recurring revenue stream

Revenue (in €m)



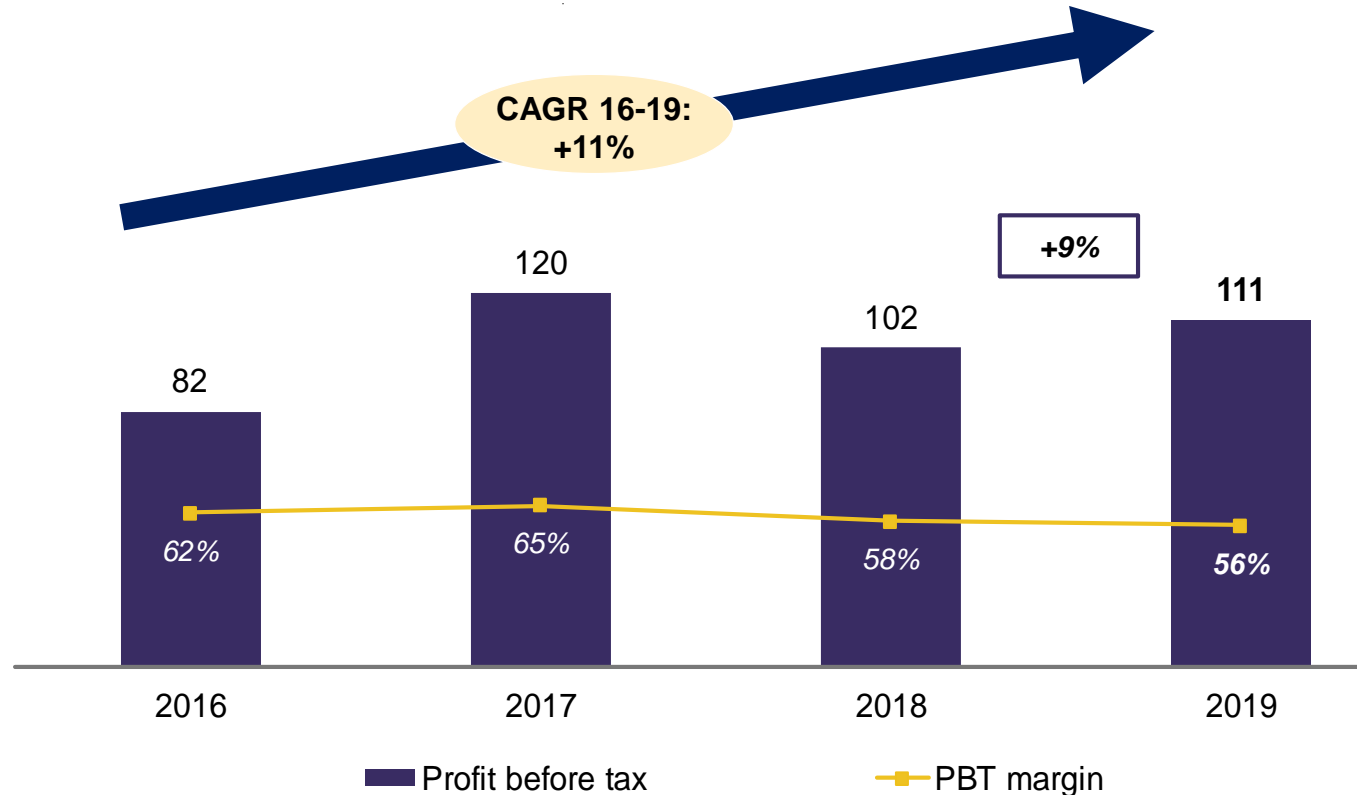




# Merchant Banking

## High level of profits and return on adjusted capital

Profit Before Tax (in €m) and RORAC<sup>1</sup>



3 year average  
RORAC<sup>1</sup>

25%

26%

28%

28%

**Note**

<sup>1</sup> RORAC stands for Return On Risk Adjusted Capital – an internal measure of risk capital invested in the business, being profit before tax divided by risk weighted capital





A close-up photograph of a wooden surface, likely a piece of furniture or a decorative panel. The wood has a prominent diagonal grain pattern. There are several carved decorative elements, including a row of small, rounded, shell-like motifs and a larger, more complex carved design in the upper right corner. The wood is a warm, golden-brown color.

# 5

Financials





# Summary consolidated P&L

(in €m)	2019	2018	Var	Var %	FX effects
<b>Revenue</b>	<b>1,872</b>	<b>1,976</b>	<b>(104)</b>	<b>(5)%</b>	<b>23</b>
Staff costs	(1,065)	(1,098)	33	(3)%	(17)
Administrative expenses	(289)	(309)	20	(6)%	(4)
Depreciation and amortisation	(66)	(30)	(36)	120%	(1)
Impairments	(6)	(4)	(2)	50%	0
<b>Operating Income</b>	<b>446</b>	<b>535</b>	<b>(89)</b>	<b>(17)%</b>	<b>1</b>
Other income / (expense) (net)	19	(4)	23	N/A	0
<b>Profit before tax</b>	<b>465</b>	<b>531</b>	<b>(66)</b>	<b>(12)%</b>	<b>1</b>
Income tax	(68)	(77)	9	(12)%	0
<b>Consolidated net income</b>	<b>397</b>	<b>454</b>	<b>(57)</b>	<b>(13)%</b>	<b>1</b>
Non-controlling interests	(154)	(168)	14	(8)%	0
<b>Net income - Group share</b>	<b>243</b>	<b>286</b>	<b>(43)</b>	<b>(15)%</b>	<b>0</b>
Adjustments for exceptionals	(10)	17	(27)	(159)%	0
<b>Net income - Group share excl. exceptionals</b>	<b>233</b>	<b>303</b>	<b>(70)</b>	<b>(23)%</b>	<b>0</b>
<i>Earnings per share</i> <sup>1</sup>	3.38 €	3.88 €	(0.50) €	(13)%	
<b>EPS excl. exceptionals</b>	<b>3.24 €</b>	<b>4.10 €</b>	<b>(0.86) €</b>	<b>(21)%</b>	
<i>Return On Tangible Equity (ROTE)</i>	13.2%	17.0%			
<b>ROTE excl. exceptionals</b>	<b>12.6%</b>	<b>18.0%</b>			

**Note**

<sup>1</sup> Diluted EPS is €3.35 for 2019 (2018: €3.82)



# “Exceptionals” reconciliation

(in €m)	2019			2018		
	PBT	PATMI	EPS	PBT	PATMI	EPS
<b>As reported</b>	<b>465</b>	<b>243</b>	<b>3.38 €</b>	<b>531</b>	<b>286</b>	<b>3.88 €</b>
- Net profit on legacy assets	(18)	(10)	(0.14) €	-	-	-
- Martin Maurel integration costs	-	-	-	9	7	0.09 €
- Trust impairment provision	-	-	-	5	5	0.07 €
- Guaranteed minimum pension provision	-	-	-	6	5	0.06 €
<b>Total Exceptional Costs / (Gains)</b>	<b>(18)</b>	<b>(10)</b>	<b>(0.14) €</b>	<b>20</b>	<b>17</b>	<b>0.22 €</b>
<b>Excluding exceptional</b>	<b>447</b>	<b>233</b>	<b>3.24 €</b>	<b>551</b>	<b>303</b>	<b>4.10 €</b>

- **Exceptional items** in 2019 comprise net gains on property transactions and on legacy assets including the sale of the Trust business in February 2019
- Exceptionals items in 2019 are all included in “Other income / (expense)” in the P&L
- The Group has decided to move to a new IT infrastructure supplier. This will result in a one-off transition and transformation charge of around €15 million in 2020



# Performance by business

(in €m)	Global Advisory	Wealth & Asset Management	Merchant Banking	Corporate centre	IFRS reconciliation <sup>1</sup>	2019
<b>Revenue</b>	<b>1,160</b>	<b>497</b>	<b>197</b>	<b>24</b>	<b>(6)</b>	<b>1,872</b>
Operating expenses	(994)	(426)	(86)	(53)	139	(1,420)
Impairments	-	2	-	-	(8)	(6)
<b>Operating income</b>	<b>166</b>	<b>73</b>	<b>111</b>	<b>(29)</b>	<b>125</b>	<b>446</b>
Other income / (expense)	-	-	-	-	19	19
<b>Profit before tax</b>	<b>166</b>	<b>73</b>	<b>111</b>	<b>(29)</b>	<b>144</b>	<b>465</b>
Exceptional profits	-	-	-	-	(18)	(18)
<b>PBT excluding exceptional charges / profits</b>	<b>166</b>	<b>73</b>	<b>111</b>	<b>(29)</b>	<b>126</b>	<b>447</b>
<i>Operating margin %</i>	<i>14%</i>	<i>15%</i>	<i>56%</i>	<i>-</i>	<i>-</i>	<i>24%</i>

(in €m)	Global Advisory	Wealth & Asset Management	Merchant Banking	Corporate centre	IFRS reconciliation <sup>1</sup>	2018
<b>Revenue</b>	<b>1,271</b>	<b>480</b>	<b>175</b>	<b>58</b>	<b>(8)</b>	<b>1,976</b>
Operating expenses	(1,038)	(408)	(73)	(92)	174	(1,437)
Impairments	-	4	-	-	(8)	(4)
<b>Operating income</b>	<b>233</b>	<b>76</b>	<b>102</b>	<b>(34)</b>	<b>158</b>	<b>535</b>
Other income / (expense)	-	-	-	-	(4)	(4)
<b>Profit before tax</b>	<b>233</b>	<b>76</b>	<b>102</b>	<b>(34)</b>	<b>154</b>	<b>531</b>
Exceptional charges	-	9	-	-	11	20
<b>PBT excluding exceptional charges / profits</b>	<b>233</b>	<b>85</b>	<b>102</b>	<b>(34)</b>	<b>165</b>	<b>551</b>
<i>Operating margin %</i>	<i>18%</i>	<i>18%</i>	<i>58%</i>	<i>-</i>	<i>-</i>	<i>28%</i>

## Note

<sup>1</sup> The reconciliation to IFRS mainly reflects: the treatment of profit share paid to French partners as non-controlling interests; accounting for deferred bonuses over the period that they are earned; the application of IAS 19 for defined benefit pension schemes; adding back non-operating gains and losses booked in "net income/(expense) from other assets"; removing realised gains on sales of investment securities where the unrealised gain was in the available-for-sale reserve at 31 December 2017 before the introduction on IFRS 9; and reallocating impairments and certain operating income and expenses for presentational purposes.



# Compensation ratio

(in €m)	2019	2018
<b>Revenue</b>	<b>1,872</b>	<b>1,976</b>
Total staff costs <sup>1</sup>	(1,176)	(1,225)
<b>Compensation ratio</b>	<b>62.8%</b>	<b>62.0%</b>
variation due to FX	(0.2)%	0.2%
variation due to UK Guaranteed minimum pension provision <sup>2</sup>	-	(0.3)%
variation due to GA US investment costs <sup>3</sup>	(0.8)%	(1.1)%
<b>Adjusted accounting Compensation ratio (INCLUDING deferred bonus accounting)</b>	<b>61.8%</b>	<b>60.8%</b>
variation due to deferred bonus accounting	(0.2)%	1.5%
<b>Adjusted awarded Compensation ratio (EXCLUDING deferred bonus accounting)</b>	<b>61.6%</b>	<b>62.3%</b>
<b>Headcount</b>	<b>3,559</b>	<b>3,633</b>

## Notes

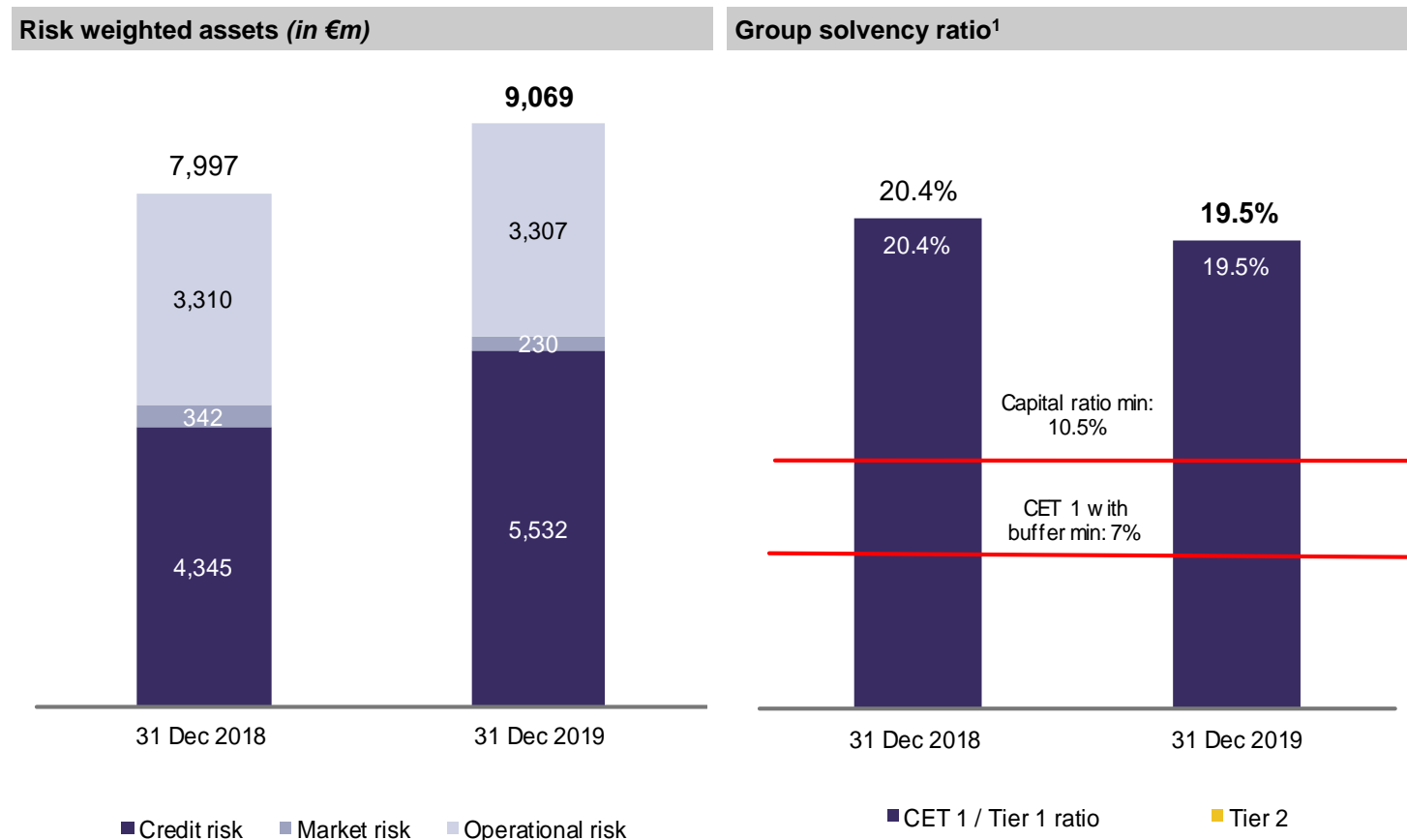
- 1 Total staff costs include profit share paid to French Partners and effects of accounting for deferred bonuses over the period in which they are earned, as opposed to "awarded" basis but exclude redundancy costs, revaluation of share-based employee liabilities and acquisition costs treated as employee compensation under IFRS
- 2 UK Guaranteed minimum pension provision related to a provision estimated by actuaries to cover inequality of treatment between men and women
- 3 GA US investment costs are defined as compensation earned in respect of the first 12 month period of employment plus any make-wholes payable in the reporting period





# Solvency ratios comfortably above minimum requirements

## Risk weighted assets and ratios under full application of Basel 3 rules



- Credit RWA's increased due to the first application of IFRS 16 since January 2019, new Merchant Banking commitments, treasury investments and increase of the loan book

### Note

<sup>1</sup> The ratio submitted to ACPR as at 31 December 2019 was 18.5%, which excludes the profit of the second half of the year as non-audited at the time of the transmission



# 6

Targets and outlook



# Financial targets and Outlook

		Target	2019	2018	Outlook
Group	Compensation ratio <sup>1</sup>	Low to mid 60's through the cycle	61.8%	60.8%	<ul style="list-style-type: none"> <li>Committed to delivering on our financial targets and creating further value through synergies across all businesses to generate good returns for our shareholders over the long term</li> <li>Mindful of how quickly events can change (ie. Covid-19)</li> </ul>
	Return on tangible equity <sup>2</sup>	10 to 15% through the cycle	12.6%	18.0%	
Business	Global Advisory: Profit before tax margin <sup>3</sup>	Mid to high-teens through the cycle	16%	20%	<ul style="list-style-type: none"> <li>Current visible pipeline healthy across the business and above levels at the same point last year</li> <li>Recent market correction gives rise for concern, but too early to determine impact on activity levels</li> </ul>
	Wealth & Asset Management: Profit before tax margin <sup>4</sup>	Around 20% by 2022	15%	16%	<ul style="list-style-type: none"> <li>Healthy uptick in client activity</li> <li>Still impacted by low and negative interest rates</li> <li>High volatility in financial markets currently which could create headwinds and impact our business</li> </ul>
	Merchant Banking: 3 years average RORAC <sup>5</sup>	Above 15% through the cycle	28%	28%	<ul style="list-style-type: none"> <li>Continue to grow AuM and to focus on deployment of funds</li> <li>Portfolios' performance remains strong</li> <li>Committed to capital preservation with an equal focus on risk and return</li> </ul>

## Notes

1 As adjusted including deferred bonus accounting– see slide 29

2 ROTE based on Net income – Group share excl. exceptionals items. Would be 13.2% if exceptionals included (2018: 17.0%). See definition on slide 39 and calculation on slide 40

3 GA PBT margin pre-US investments. Would be 14.3% if US investments included (2018: 18.4%)

4 WAM PBT is presented excluding the Trust business following the sale in February 2019

5 See definition on slide 39 and calculation on slide 40



# Appendices

# Corporate Responsibility – an ambitious roadmap



## Encouraging a culture of responsible business

Business practices	People	Responsible investment	Environment	Community investment
				
<ul style="list-style-type: none"><li>• Safeguarding confidentiality</li><li>• Effective compliance systems and technology</li><li>• Stringent anticorruption and anti-bribery standards</li><li>• Impactful governance and oversight</li></ul>	<ul style="list-style-type: none"><li>• Talent development opportunities and assignments to support career</li><li>• Balanced approach to work</li><li>• Equal opportunities for all</li></ul>	<ul style="list-style-type: none"><li>• ESG integration in investment decisions to create long-term value for investors</li><li>• Engagement policy for a constructive dialogue with companies on ESG issues</li><li>• Innovative responsible investment solutions</li><li>• Proper dedicated governance</li></ul>	<ul style="list-style-type: none"><li>• Championing responsible consumption and resource use</li><li>• Responsibly managing greenhouse gas emissions and proactively reducing our impact</li></ul>	<ul style="list-style-type: none"><li>• Financial support to charities, social enterprises and individuals</li><li>• Professional expertise helping to drive change for young people</li><li>• Volunteering to help young people to succeed in life</li></ul>

**We encourage a culture of responsible business and proactively take responsibility for the impact we have as a business on our people, our industry, our communities and our planet.**

# Responsible Investment



## Building a Common Responsible Investment framework

### Three key objectives for 2022

#### 100% ESG Integration

- Comply with a group-wide “Exclusion Policy”
- Use a common ESG data provider
- Report on a comprehensive set of ESG / Impact data

#### Being an active and engaged investor

- Join international initiatives
- Engage in voting
- Promote and support sustainable investing practices

#### Offering of innovative sustainable investment products

- Create flagship sustainable products
- Create donation shares

### Business lines already onboard

#### Wealth Management

- Launch of an ESG mandate by the Rothschild Martin Maurel Belgian branch in 2019
- Launch of a Private assets feeder fund targeting renewable energies by Rothschild Martin Maurel France

#### Asset Management Europe

- 80% of assets are already integrating ESG factors covering all assets classes
- ESG oriented mandates for institutional clients & launch of a SRI-certified products range in 2019
- Member of the Climate Action 100+ Initiative

#### Merchant Banking

- Integration of ESG criteria at every stage of the investment process
- Responsible and Ethical approach to governance
- Member of the IC20 initiative
- Development of an impact offering



### Signatories among the Group

**2011** : Asset Management Europe

**2012** : Merchant Banking

**2018** : Wealth Management UK

**2020: All relevant business divisions to become UNPRI signatories**



# Major FX rates



## Balance sheet (spot)

Rates	31/12/2019	31/12/2018	Var
€ / GBP	0.8522	0.8938	(5)%
€ / CHF	1.0860	1.1288	(4)%
€ / USD	1.1214	1.1439	(2)%

## P&L (average)

Rates	2019	2018	Var
€ / GBP	0.8749	0.8854	(1)%
€ / CHF	1.1114	1.1507	(3)%
€ / USD	1.1191	1.1782	(5)%



# Summary Balance sheet



<i>(in €bn)</i>	31/12/2019	31/12/2018	Var
Cash and amounts due from central banks	4.4	4.7	(0.3)
Loans and advances to banks	2.0	2.0	0.0
Loans and advances to customers	3.3	2.9	0.4
<i>of which Private client lending</i>	2.8	2.5	0.3
Debt and equity securities	2.8	2.1	0.7
Other assets	1.7	1.5	0.2
<b>Total assets</b>	<b>14.2</b>	<b>13.2</b>	<b>1.0</b>
Due to customers	9.5	8.7	0.8
Other liabilities	2.1	2.0	0.1
Shareholders' equity - Group share	2.2	2.0	0.2
Non-controlling interests	0.4	0.5	(0.1)
<b>Total capital and liabilities</b>	<b>14.2</b>	<b>13.2</b>	<b>1.0</b>

# Non-controlling interests



P&L			Balance sheet		
(in €m)	2019	2018	(in €m)	31/12/2019	31/12/2018
Interest on perpetual subordinated debt	17.3	17.7	Perpetual subordinated debt	303	291
Preferred shares <sup>1</sup>	136.2	146.3	Preferred shares <sup>1</sup>	138	159
Other Non-controlling interests	0.3	3.5	Other Non-controlling interests	5	6
<b>TOTAL</b>	<b>153.8</b>	<b>167.5</b>	<b>TOTAL</b>	<b>446</b>	<b>456</b>

**Note**

<sup>1</sup> Mainly relates to the profit share distributed to French partners

# Alternative performance measures (APM)



## Definition

APM	Definition	Reason for use
Net income – Group share excluding exceptionals	Net income attributable to equity holders excluding exceptional items	To measure Net result Group share of Rothschild & Co excluding exceptional items
EPS excluding exceptionals	EPS excluding exceptional items	To measure EPS excluding exceptional items
Adjusted compensation ratio	<p>Ratio between adjusted staff costs divided by consolidated revenue of Rothschild &amp; Co (as presented on slide 28). Adjusted staff costs represent:</p> <ol style="list-style-type: none"> <li>1. staff costs accounted in the income statement (which include the effects of accounting for deferred bonuses over the period in which they are earned as opposed to the "awarded" basis)</li> <li>2. to which must be added the amount of profit share paid to the French partners</li> <li>3. from which must be deducted redundancy costs, revaluation of share-based employee liabilities and business acquisition costs treated as employee compensation under IFRS</li> </ol> <p>- <b>which gives Total staff costs in calculating the basic compensation ratio</b></p> <ol style="list-style-type: none"> <li>4. from which the investment costs related to the recruitment of senior bankers in the United States must be deducted,</li> <li>5. the amount of adjusted staff costs is restated by the exchange rate effect to offset the exchange rate fluctuations from one year to the next</li> </ol> <p>- <b>which gives the adjusted staff costs for compensation ratio.</b></p>	<p>To measure the proportion of Net Banking Income granted to all employees.</p> <p>Key indicator for competitor listed investment banks.</p> <p>Rothschild &amp; Co calculates this ratio with adjustments to give the fairest and closest calculation to that used by other comparable listed companies.</p>
Return on Tangible Equity (ROTE) excluding exceptional items	<p>Ratio between Net income - Group share excluding exceptional items and average tangible equity Group share over the period.</p> <p>Tangible equity corresponds to total equity Group share less intangible assets (net of tax) and goodwill.</p> <p>Average tangible equity over the period equal to the average between tangible equity as at 31 December 2018 and 30 June 2019</p>	To measure the overall profitability of Rothschild & Co excluding exceptional items on the equity capital in the business
Business Operating margin	<p>Each business Operating margin is calculated by dividing Profit before tax relative to revenue, business by business.</p> <p>It excludes exceptional items</p>	To measure business' profitability
Return on Risk Adjusted Capital (RORAC)	<p>Ratio of an adjusted profit before tax divided by an internal measure of risk adjusted capital deployed in the business on a rolling 3-year basis.</p> <p>The estimated amount of capital and debt which management believes would be reasonable to fund the Group's investments in Merchant Banking products is consistent with its cautious approach to risk management. Based on the mix of its investment portfolio as of the reporting dates, management believes that this "risk-adjusted capital" (RAC) amounts to c. 70% of the Group's investments net asset value and that the remainder could be funded by debt. This percentage broadly represents the weighted average of 80% for equity exposures, 50% for junior credit exposures, 40% for CLO exposures in vertical strips and 33% for senior credit exposures.</p> <p>To calculate the RORAC, MB profit before tax is adjusted by a notional 2.5% cost of debt, computed as per the above (i.e. 30% of the Group's investments NAV), divided by the RAC.</p> <p>Disclosed RORAC is calculated on a 3-year rolling period average to account for the inevitable volatility in the financial results of the business, primarily relating to investment income and carried interest recognition.</p>	To measure the performance of the Merchant Banking's business

# Alternative performance measures (APM)



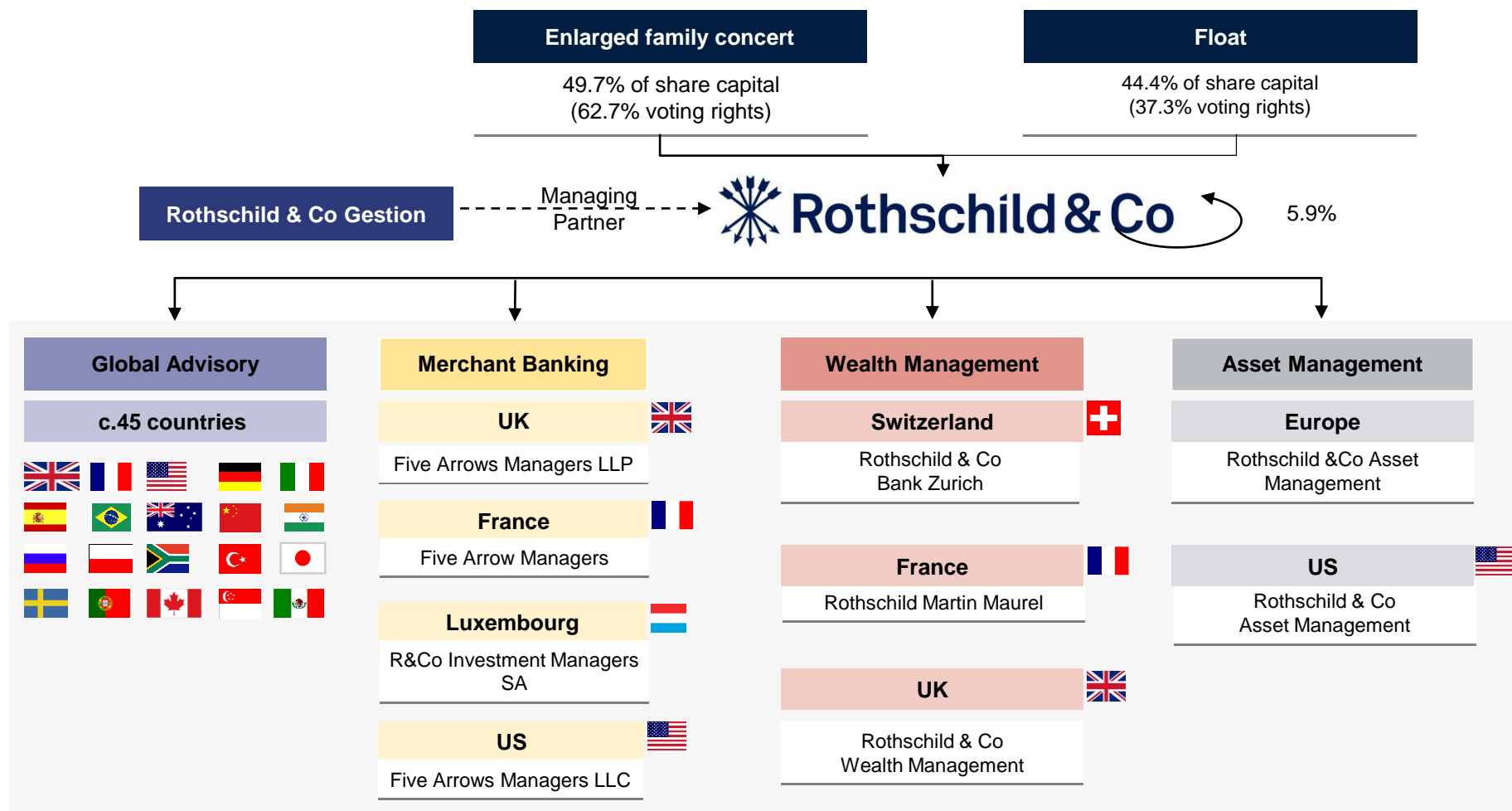
## Calculation

ROTE			RORAC		
	2019	2018		2019	2018
<b>Net income - Group share excluding exceptionals</b>	<b>233</b>	<b>303</b>	PBT 2019	111	
			PBT 2018	102	102
			PBT 2017	120	120
Shareholders' equity - Group share - opening	2,039	1,912	PBT 2016		82
- Intangible fixed assets	(159)	(163)	<b>Average PBT rolling 3 years</b>	<b>111</b>	<b>101</b>
- Goodwill	(124)	(123)	NAV 31/12/2019	<b>617</b>	
<b>Tangible shareholders' equity - Group share - opening</b>	<b>1,755</b>	<b>1,626</b>	NAV 31/12/2018	515	515
			NAV 31/12/2017	526	526
Shareholders' equity - Group share - closing	2,240	2,039	NAV 31/12/2016		470
- Intangible fixed assets	(158)	(172)	<b>Average NAV rolling 3 years</b>	<b>553</b>	<b>504</b>
- Goodwill	(140)	(124)	Debt = 30% of average NAV	166	151
<b>Tangible shareholders' equity - Group share - closing</b>	<b>1,942</b>	<b>1,742</b>	Notional interest of 2.5% on debt	(4)	(4)
<b>Average Tangible equity</b>	<b>1,849</b>	<b>1,684</b>	<b>Average PBT rolling 3 years adjusted by the cost of debt interest</b>	<b>107</b>	<b>98</b>
<b>ROTE excluding exceptionals</b>	<b>12.6%</b>	<b>18.0%</b>	<b>Risk adjusted capital = 70% of Average NAV</b>	<b>387</b>	<b>353</b>
			<b>RORAC</b>	<b>28%</b>	<b>28%</b>

# Rothschild & Co at a glance



As at 31 December 2019





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